Wikipedia

Bahasa Lombard

Untuk bahasa Jermanik abad ke-6 yang mati, lihat Bahasa Langobardi.

Bahasa Lombard (nama asli *lumbàart*, *lumbard* or *lombard*, bergantung pada ortografi; diucapkan [lũˈbɑːrt] atau [lomˈbart]) ialah bahasa[7] milik kelompok Cisalpine atau Gallo-Italik, dalam bahasa Roman.[8] Ini adalah kelompok varietas homogen yang digunakan oleh setidaknya 3.500.000 penutur asli di Italia Utara (sebagian besar Lombardia dan beberapa kawasan di daerah tetangga, terutama sisi timur Piemonte), Selatan Swiss (Kanton Ticino dan Graubünden),[8] dan Brasil (Botuverá, Santa Catarina).[4] Bahasa yang paling dekat dengan bahasa Lombard adalah Franco-Provençal, bahasa Prancis, bahasa Romania, bahasa Occitan[9][10] , dan Bahasa Piemonte.[11]

Bahasa Lombard	
lombard/lumbaart (WL) lombard (EL)	
Dituturkan di	Italia, Swiss
Wilayah	Italia:[1][2][3] Lombardia Piemonte Tirol Selatan Trentino Swiss:[1][2][3] Graubünden Ticino Brasil:[4] Santa Catarina
Penutur bahasa	3,9 juta (2002)[5]
Rumpun bahasa	Indo-Eropa ▪ Italik ▪ Roman ▪ Roman Barat ▪ Gallo-Roman ▪ Gallo-Italik ▪ **Bahasa Lombard**
Dialek	Lombard Barat Lombard Timur
Kode bahasa	
ISO 639-3	`lmo`
Glottolog	`lomb1257 (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/lomb1257)`[6]
Linguasfer	`51-AAA-oc & 51-AAA-od`

Daftar isi

Lihat pula

- Infleksi jamak diakronis dalam bahasa Gallo-Italia
- Bahasa Emiliano-Romagnolo
- Bahasa Sisilia Gallo-Italik
- Garis La Spezia–Rimini
- Bahasa-bahasa Eropa
- Bahasa Liguria
- Daftar bahasa di Eropa
- Bahasa Piemonte
- Pierre Bec
- Bahasa Jamak Roman
- Bahasa Venesia

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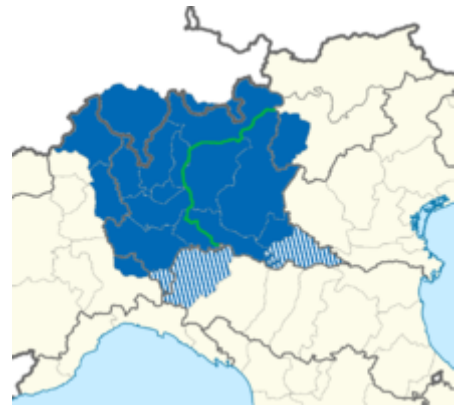
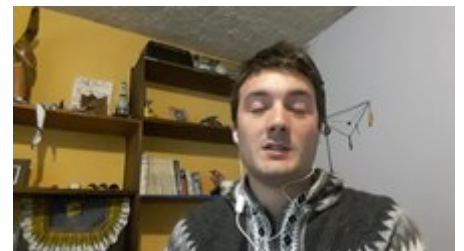
national groups. Westport.
2. ^ a b Moseley, Christopher (2007). *Encyclopedia of the world's endangered languages*. New York.
3. ^ a b Coluzzi, Paolo (2007). *Minority language planning and micronationalism in Italy*. Berne.
4. ^ a b Spoken in Botuverá, in Brazil, municipality established by Italian migrants coming from the valley between Treviglio and Crema. A thesis of Leiden University about *Brasilian Bergamasque*: [1] (https://openaccess.leidenuniv.nl/bitstream/handle/1887/52581/Thesis.pdf?sequence=1).
5. ^ Bahasa Lombard (http://www.ethnologue.com/language/lmo) di *Ethnologue* (ed. ke-18, 2015)
6. ^ Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, ed. (2019). "Lombard". *Glottolog 4.1*. Jena, Jerman: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
7. ^ "Documentation for ISO 639 identifier: LMO". Diarsipkan dari versi asli tanggal 2017-08-19. “Identifier: LMO / Name: Lombard / Status: Active / Code set: 639-3 / Scope: Individual / Type: Living”
8. ^ a b Jones, Mary C.; Soria, Claudia (2015). "Assessing the effect of official recognition on the vitality of endangered languages: a case of study from Italy". *Policy and Planning for Endangered Languages*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press. hlm. 130. Diarsipkan dari versi asli tanggal 2017-04-21. “Lombard (Lumbard, ISO 639-9 lmo) is a cluster of essentially homogeneous varieties (Tamburelli 2014: 9) belonging to the Gallo-Italic group. It is spoken in the Italian region of Lombardy, in the Novara province of Piedmont, and in Switzerland. Mutual intelligibility between speakers of Lombard and monolingual Italian speakers has been reported as very low (Tamburelli 2014). Although some Lombard varieties, Milanese in particular, enjoy a rather long and prestigious literary tradition, Lombard is now mostly used in informal domains. According to Ethnologue, Piedmontese and Lombard are spoken by between 1,600,000 and 2,000,000 speakers and around 3,500,000 speakers respectively. These are very high figures for languages that have never been recognised officially nor systematically taught in school”
9. ^ "Lombard". *thefreedictionary.com*. Diakses tanggal 30 April 2018.
10. ^ Bishop, Caroline (2 March 2017). "18 interesting facts about Switzerland's fourth language, Romansh". *www.thelocal.ch*.

Kawasan berbahasa Lombard dengan warna biru, dengan dialek peralihan antara bahasa Lombard dan Bahasa Emilian dengan warna yang lebih terang. Garis hijau menandai bagian dari varietas Barat ke Timur.

Putar media
Pria muda yang bertutur dialek Lombard Timur (kosakata dipengaruhi bahasa Italia)

11. ^ Bonfadini, Giovanni. "lombardi, dialetti" [Lombard dialects]. *Enciclopedia Treccani* (dalam bahasa Italia).

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Pranala luar

- Far Lombard (http://www.lengualombarda.org/440114785) This Lombard language association website is a place where you can learn lombard through texts and audio visual materials.
- Lombard language digital library (https://www.lingualombarda.it/index.php)
- Learn Lombard online (https://web.archive.org/web/20100617174127/http://www.orbilat.com/Languages/Lombard/)
- Learn Lombard Italian site (https://it.wikibooks.org/wiki/Insubre/Copertina)
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- RTSI: Acquarelli popolari (https://web.archive.org/web/20050305060240/http://www.rtsi.ch/scrittori/), some video and audio documents (interviews, recordings, etc. of writers from Ticino) in Ticinese varieties (please notice that the metalanguage of this site is Italian, and that some of the interviews are in Italian rather than in Ticinese Lombard).
- UNESCO Red Book on Endangered Languages: Europe. Potentially endangered languages (http://www.helsinki.fi/~tasalmin/europe_index.html#potentially), where Lombard is classified as a potentially endangered language.
- VSI - Vocabolario dei dialetti della Svizzera italiana (http://www4.ti.ch/decs/dcsu/ac/cde/pubblicazioni/vocabolario-dei-dialetti-della-svizzera-italiana/).
- in_lombard (http://inlombard.eu5.net/index.html) website dedicated to the Lombard language (in English)
- Lombard basic lexicon at the Global Lexicostatistical Database (http://starling.rinet.ru/cgi-bin/response.cgi?root=new100&morpho=0&basename=new100\ier\rom&first=0)